

# Package ‘TFEA.ChIP’

April 15, 2020

**Type** Package

**Title** Analyze Transcription Factor Enrichment

**Version** 1.6.0

**Author** Laura Puente Santamaría, Luis del Peso

**Maintainer** Laura Puente Santamaría <lpsantamaria@iib.uam.es>

**Description** Package to analyze transcription factor enrichment in a gene set using data from ChIP-Seq experiments.

**Depends** R (>= 3.3)

**License** Artistic-2.0

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** false

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**Imports** GenomicRanges, IRanges, biomaRt, GenomicFeatures, grDevices, dplyr, stats, utils, R.utils, methods, org.Hs.eg.db

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, S4Vectors, plotly, scales, tidyr, ggplot2, GSEABase, DESeq2, BiocGenerics, ggrepel, rcompanion, TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**biocViews** Transcription, GeneRegulation, GeneSetEnrichment, Transcriptomics, Sequencing, ChIPSeq, RNASeq, ImmunoOncology

**NeedsCompilation** no

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/TFEA.ChIP>

**git\_branch** RELEASE\_3\_10

**git\_last\_commit** 7319820

**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2019-10-29

**Date/Publication** 2020-04-14

## R topics documented:

ARNT.metadata . . . . .	2
ARNT.peaks.bed . . . . .	3
CM_list . . . . .	3
contingency_matrix . . . . .	4

DnaseHS_db . . . . .	4
Entrez.gene.IDs . . . . .	5
GeneID2entrez . . . . .	5
Genes.Upreg . . . . .	6
getCMstats . . . . .	6
get_chip_index . . . . .	7
get_LFC_bar . . . . .	7
gr.list . . . . .	8
GR2tfbs_db . . . . .	8
GSEA.result . . . . .	9
GSEA_EnrichmentScore . . . . .	9
GSEA_ESpermutations . . . . .	10
GSEA_run . . . . .	10
highlight_TF . . . . .	11
hypoxia . . . . .	12
hypoxia_DESeq . . . . .	12
log2.FC . . . . .	13
makeTFBSmatrix . . . . .	13
Mat01 . . . . .	14
MetaData . . . . .	14
plot_CM . . . . .	15
plot_ES . . . . .	15
plot_RES . . . . .	16
preprocessInputData . . . . .	17
rankTFs . . . . .	18
Select_genes . . . . .	18
set_user_data . . . . .	19
stat_mat . . . . .	20
tfbs.database . . . . .	20
txt2GR . . . . .	21

<b>Index</b>	<b>22</b>
--------------	-----------

---

ARNT.metadata	<i>Metadata data frame</i>
---------------	----------------------------

---

## Description

Used to run examples. Data frame containing metadata information for the ChIP-Seq GSM2390643. Fields in the data frame:

- Name: Name of the file.
- Accession: Accession ID of the experiment.
- Cell: Cell line or tissue.
- 'Cell Type': More information about the cells.
- Treatment
- Antibody
- TF: Transcription factor tested in the ChIP-Seq experiment.

**Usage**

```
data("ARNT.metadata")
```

**Format**

a data frame of one row and 7 variables.

---

ARNT.peaks.bed	<i>ChIP-Seq dataset</i>
----------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. Data frame containing peak information from the ChIP-Seq GSM2390643. Fields in the data frame:

- Name: Name of the file.
- chr: Chromosome, factor
- start: Start coordinate for each peak
- end: End coordinate for each peak
- X.10.log.pvalue.: log<sub>10</sub>(p-Value) for each peak.

**Usage**

```
data("ARNT.peaks.bed")
```

**Format**

a data frame of 2140 rows and 4 variables.

---

CM_list	<i>List of contingency matrix</i>
---------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. List of 10 contingency matrix, output of the function "contingency\_matrix" from the TFEA.ChIP package.

**Usage**

```
data("CM_list")
```

**Format**

a list of 10 contingency matrix.

---

contingency\_matrix      *Computes 2x2 contingency matrices*

---

### Description

Function to compute contingency 2x2 matrix by the partition of the two gene ID lists according to the presence or absence of the terms in these list in a ChIP-Seq binding database.

### Usage

```
contingency_matrix(test_list, control_list,
  chip_index = get_chip_index())
```

### Arguments

test_list	List of gene Entrez IDs
control_list	If not provided, all human genes not present in test_list will be used as control.
chip_index	Output of the function “get_chip_index”, a data frame containing accession IDs of ChIPs on the database and the TF each one tests. If not provided, the whole internal database will be used

### Value

List of contingency matrices, one CM per element in chip\_index (i.e. per ChIP-seq dataset).

### Examples

```
data('Genes.Upreg', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
CM_list_UP <- contingency_matrix(Genes.Upreg)
```

---

DnaseHS\_db      *DHS databse*

---

### Description

Used to run examples. Part of a DHS database storing 76 sites for the human genome in GenomicRanges format.

### Usage

```
data("DnaseHS_db")
```

### Format

GenomicRanges object with 76 elements

---

Entrez.gene.IDs	<i>List of Entrez Gene IDs</i>
-----------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. Array of 2754 Entrez Gene IDs extracted from an RNA-Seq experiment sorted by log(Fold Change).

**Usage**

```
data("Entrez.gene.IDs")
```

**Format**

Array of 2754 Entrez Gene IDs.

---

GeneID2entrez	<i>Translates gene IDs from Gene Symbol or Ensemble ID to Entrez ID.</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Translates mouse or human gene IDs from Gene Symbol or Ensemble Gene ID to Entrez Gene ID using the IDs approved by HGNC. When translating from Gene Symbol, keep in mind that many genes have been given more than one symbol through the years. This function will return the Entrez ID corresponding to the currently approved symbols if they exist, otherwise NA is returned. In addition some genes might map to more than one Entrez ID, in this case gene is assigned to the first match and a warning is displayed.

**Usage**

```
GeneID2entrez(gene.IDs, return.Matrix = FALSE, mode = "h2h")
```

**Arguments**

gene.IDs	Array of Gene Symbols or Ensemble Gene IDs.
return.Matrix	T/F. When TRUE, the function returns a matrix[n,2], one column with the gene symbols or Ensemble IDs, another with their respective Entrez IDs.
mode	Specify the organism used: 'h2h' for homo sapiens gene IDs, 'm2m' for mouse gene IDs, or 'm2h' to get the corresponding human gene IDs from a mouse input.

**Value**

Vector or matrix containing the Entrez IDs(or NA) corresponding to every element of the input.

**Examples**

```
GeneID2entrez(c('TNMD', 'DPM1', 'SCYL3', 'FGR', 'CFH', 'FUCA2', 'GCLC'))
GeneID2entrez(c('Mcm6', 'Rp17', 'Itch' ), mode ="m2m")
```

---

Genes.Upreg	<i>List of Entrez Gene IDs</i>
-------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. Array of 342 Entrez Gene IDs extracted from upregulated genes in an RNA-Seq experiment.

**Usage**

```
data("Genes.Upreg")
```

**Format**

Array of 2754 Entrez Gene IDs.

---

getCMstats	<i>Generate statistical parameters from a contingency_matrix output</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

From a list of contingency matrices, such as the output from “contingency\_matrix”, this function computes a fisher’s exact test for each matrix and generates a data frame that stores accession ID of a ChIP-Seq experiment, the TF tested in that experiment, the p-value and the odds ratio resulting from the test.

**Usage**

```
getCMstats(contMatrix_list, chip_index = get_chip_index())
```

**Arguments**

contMatrix_list	Output of “contingency_matrix”, a list of contingency matrix.
chip_index	Output of the function “get_chip_index”, a data frame containing accession IDs of ChIPs on the database and the TF each one tests. If not provided, the whole internal database will be used

**Value**

Data frame containing accession ID of a ChIP-Seq experiment and its experimental conditions, the TF tested in that experiment, raw and adjusted p-values, odds-ratio, and euclidean distance. and FDR-adjusted p-values ( $-10 \cdot \log_{10} \text{adj.pvalue}$ ).

**Examples**

```
data('CM_list', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
stats_mat_UP <- getCMstats(CM_list)
```

---

get_chip_index	<i>Creates df containing accessions of CHIP-Seq datasets and TF.</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Function to create a data frame containing the CHIP-Seq dataset accession IDs and the transcription factor tested in each CHIP. This index is used in functions like “contingency\_matrix” and “GSEA\_run” as a filter to select specific CHIPs or transcription factors to run an analysis.

**Usage**

```
get_chip_index(encodeFilter = FALSE, TFfilter = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

encodeFilter (Optional) If TRUE, only ENCODE CHIP-Seqs are included in the index.  
TFfilter (Optional) Transcription factors of interest.

**Value**

Data frame containing the accession ID and TF for every CHIP-Seq experiment included in the meta-data files.

**Examples**

```
get_chip_index(encodeFilter = TRUE)  
get_chip_index(TFfilter=c('SMAD2', 'SMAD4'))
```

---

get_LFC_bar	<i>Plots a color bar from log2(Fold Change) values.</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Function to plot a color bar from log2(Fold Change) values from an expression experiment.

**Usage**

```
get_LFC_bar(LFC)
```

**Arguments**

LFC Vector of log2(fold change) values arranged from higher to lower. Use only the values of genes that have an Entrez ID.

**Value**

Plotly heatmap plot -log2(fold change) bar-.

---

<code>gr.list</code>	<i>List of one ChIP-Seq dataset</i>
----------------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. List of part of one ChIP-Seq dataset (from wgEncodeEH002402) in GenomicRanges format with 50 peaks.

**Usage**

```
data("gr.list")
```

**Format**

List of one ChIP-Seq dataset.

---

<code>GR2tfbs_db</code>	<i>Makes a TFBS-gene binding database</i>
-------------------------	---

---

**Description**

GR2tfbs\_db generates a TFBS-gene binding database through the association of ChIP-Seq peak coordinates (provided as a GenomicRange object) to overlapping genes or gene-associated Dnase regions (Ref.db).

**Usage**

```
GR2tfbs_db(Ref.db, gr.list, distanceMargin = 10,
  outputAsVector = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>Ref.db</code>	GenomicRanges object containing a database of reference elements (either Genes or gene-associate Dnase regions) including a <code>gene_id</code> metacolumn
<code>gr.list</code>	List of GR objects containing ChIP-seq peak coordinates (output of <code>txt2GR</code> ).
<code>distanceMargin</code>	Maximum distance allowed between a gene or DHS to assign a gene to a ChIP-seq peak. Set to 10 bases by default.
<code>outputAsVector</code>	when 'TRUE', the output is a list of vectors instead of a list of GeneSet objects

**Value**

List of GeneSet objects or vectors, one for every ChIP-Seq, storing the IDs of the genes to which the TF bound in the ChIP-Seq.

**Examples**

```
data('DnaseHS_db', 'gr.list', package='TFEA.ChIP')
GR2tfbs_db(DnaseHS_db, gr.list)
```



---

GSEA.result	<i>Output of the function GSEA.run from the TFEA.ChIP package</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. Output of the function GSEA.run from the TFEA.ChIP package, contains an enrichment table and two lists, one storing runnign enrichment scores and the other, matches/missmatches along a gene list.

**Usage**

```
data("GSEA.result")
```

**Format**

list of three elements, an erihcment table (data frame), and two list of arrays.

---

GSEA_EnrichmentScore	<i>Computes the weighted GSEA score of gene.set in gene.list.</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

Computes the weighted GSEA score of gene.set in gene.list.

**Usage**

```
GSEA_EnrichmentScore(gene.list, gene.set, weighted.score.type = 0,
  correl.vector = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

gene.list	The ordered gene list
gene.set	A gene set, e.g. gene IDs corresponding to a ChIP-Seq experiment's peaks.
weighted.score.type	Type of score: weight: 0 (unweighted = Kolmogorov-Smirnov), 1 (weighted), and 2 (over-weighted)
correl.vector	A vector with the coorelations (such as signal to noise scores) corresponding to the genes in the gene list

**Value**

list of: ES: Enrichment score (real number between -1 and +1) arg.ES: Location in gene.list where the peak running enrichment occurs (peak of the 'mountain') RES: Numerical vector containing the running enrichment score for all locations in the gene list tag.indicator: Binary vector indicating the location of the gene sets (1's) in the gene list

**Examples**

```
GSEA_EnrichmentScore(gene.list=c('3091', '2034', '405', '55818'),
  gene.set=c('2034', '112399', '405'))
```

---

GSEA\_ESpermutations     *Calculate enrichment scores for a permutation test.*

---

### Description

Function to calculate enrichment scores over a randomly ordered gene list.

### Usage

```
GSEA_ESpermutations(gene.list, gene.set, weighted.score.type = 0,
  correl.vector = NULL, perms = 1000)
```

### Arguments

gene.list	Vector of gene Entrez IDs.
gene.set	A gene set, e.g. gene IDs corresponding to a ChIP-Seq experiment's peaks.
weighted.score.type	Type of score: weight: 0 (unweighted = Kolmogorov-Smirnov), 1 (weighted), and 2 (over-weighted)
correl.vector	A vector with the correlations (such as signal to noise scores) corresponding to the genes in the gene list
perms	Number of permutations

### Value

Vector of Enrichment Scores for a permutation test. `gene.set=c('2034','112399','405')`, `perms=10`)

---

GSEA\_run     *Function to run a GSEA analysis*

---

### Description

Function to run a GSEA to analyze the distribution of TFBS across a sorted list of genes.

### Usage

```
GSEA_run(gene.list, LFC, chip_index = get_chip_index(),
  get.RES = FALSE, RES.filter = NULL, perms = 1000)
```

### Arguments

gene.list	List of Entrez IDs ordered by their fold change.
LFC	Vector of $\log_2(\text{Fold Change})$ values.
chip_index	Output of the function "get_chip_index", a data frame containing accession IDs of ChIPs on the database and the TF each one tests. If not provided, the whole internal database will be used
get.RES	(Optional) boolean. If TRUE, the function stores Running Enrichment Scores of all/some TF.
RES.filter	(Optional) chr vector. When <code>get.RES==TRUE</code> , allows to choose which TF's Running Enrichment Score to store.
perms	Number of permutations for a permutation test.

**Value**

a list of: Enrichment.table: data frame containing accession ID, Cell type, ChIP-Seq treatment, transcription factor tested, enrichment score, raw and adjusted p-value, and argument of every ChIP-Seq experiment. RES (optional): list of running sums of every ChIP-Seq indicators (optional): list of 0/1 vectors that stores the matches (1) and mismatches (0) between the gene list and the gene set.

**Examples**

```
data('hypoxia',package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
preprocessInputData(hypoxia)
chip_index<-get_chip_index(TFfilter = c('HIF1A','EPAS1','ARNT'))
GSEA.result <- GSEA_run( hypoxia$Genes, hypoxia$log2FoldChange, chip_index, get.RES = TRUE)
```

---

highlight\_TF

*Highlight certain transcription factors in a plotly graph.*


---

**Description**

Function to highlight certain transcription factors using different colors in a plotly graph.

**Usage**

```
highlight_TF(table, column, specialTF, markerColors)
```

**Arguments**

table	Enrichment matrix/data.frame.
column	Column # that stores the TF name in the matrix/df.
specialTF	Named vector containing TF names as they appear in the enrichment matrix/df and nicknames for their color group. Example: specialTF<-c('HIF1A','EPAS1','ARNT','SIN3A') names(specialTF)<-c('HIF','HIF','HIF','SIN3A')
markerColors	Vector specifying the shade for every color group.

**Value**

List of two objects: A vector to attach to the enrichment matrix/df pointing out the color group of every row. A named vector connecting each color group to the chosen color.

---

hypoxia	<i>RNA-Seq experiment</i>
---------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

A data frame containing information of of an RNA-Seq experiment on newly transcribed RNA in HUVEC cells during two conditions, 8h of normoxia and 8h of hypoxia (deposited at GEO as GSE89831). The data frame contains the following fields:

- Gene: Gene Symbol for each gene analyzed.
- Log2FoldChange: base 2 logarithm of the fold change on RNA transcription for a given gene between the two conditions.
- pvalue
- padj: p-value adjusted via FDR.

**Usage**

```
data("hypoxia")
```

**Format**

a data frame of 17527 observations of 4 variables.

---

hypoxia_DESeq	<i>RNA-Seq experiment</i>
---------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

A DESeqResults objetc containing information of of an RNA-Seq experiment on newly transcribed RNA in HUVEC cells during two conditions, 8h of normoxia and 8h of hypoxia (deposited at GEO as GSE89831).

**Usage**

```
hypoxia_DESeq
```

**Format**

a DESeqResults objtec

---

log2.FC	<i>List of Entrez Gene IDs</i>
---------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Used to run examples. Array of 2754 log2(Fold Change) values extracted from an RNA-Seq experiment.

**Usage**

```
data("log2.FC")
```

**Format**

Array of 2754 log2(Fold Change) values.

---

makeTFBSmatrix	<i>Function to search for a list of entrez gene IDs.</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Function to search for a list of entrez gene IDs in a TF-gene binding data base.

**Usage**

```
makeTFBSmatrix(GeneList, id_db, geneSetAsInput = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

GeneList            Array of gene Entrez IDs  
id\_db                TF - gene binding database.  
geneSetAsInput    TRUE for lists of GeneSet objects, FALSE for lists of vectors.

**Value**

1/0 matrix. Each row represents a gene, each column, a ChIP-Seq file.

**Examples**

```
data('tfbs.database', 'Entrez.gene.IDs', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
makeTFBSmatrix(Entrez.gene.IDs, tfbs.database)
```

---

Mat01	<i>TF-gene binding binary matrix</i>
-------	--------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Its rows correspond to human genes, and its columns, to every ChIP-Seq experiment in the database. The values are 1 – if the ChIP-Seq has a peak assigned to that gene – or 0 – if it hasn't –.

**Usage**

```
data("Mat01")
```

**Format**

a matrix of 1060 columns and 16797 rows

---

MetaData	<i>TF-gene binding DB metadata</i>
----------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

A data frame containing information about the ChIP-Seq experiments used to build the TF-gene binding DB. Fields in the data frame:

- Accession: Accession ID of the experiment.
- Cell: Cell line or tissue.
- 'Cell Type': More information about the cells.
- Treatment
- Antibody
- TF: Transcription factor tested in the ChIP-Seq experiment.

**Usage**

```
data("MetaData")
```

**Format**

A data frame of 1060 observations of 6 variables

---

plot_CM	<i>Makes an interactive html plot from an enrichment table.</i>
---------	---

---

### Description

Function to generate an interactive html plot from a transcription factor enrichment table, output of the function 'getCMstats'.

### Usage

```
plot_CM(CM.statMatrix, plot_title = NULL, specialTF = NULL,
        TF_colors = NULL)
```

### Arguments

CM.statMatrix	Output of the function 'getCMstats'. A data frame storing: Accession ID of every ChIP-Seq tested, Transcription Factor, Odds Ratio, p-value and adjusted p-value.
plot_title	The title for the plot.
specialTF	(Optional) Named vector of TF symbols -as written in the enrichment table- to be highlighted in the plot. The name of each element of the vector specifies its color group, i.e.: naming elements HIF1A and HIF1B as 'HIF' to represent them with the same color.
TF_colors	(Optional) Colors to highlight TFs chosen in specialTF.

### Value

plotly scatter plot.

### Examples

```
data('stat_mat', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
plot_CM(stat_mat)
```

---

plot_ES	<i>Plots Enrichment Score from the output of GSEA.run.</i>
---------	--

---

### Description

Function to plot the Enrichment Score of every member of the ChIPseq binding database.

### Usage

```
plot_ES(GSEA_result, LFC, plot_title = NULL, specialTF = NULL,
        TF_colors = NULL, Accession = NULL, TF = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

GSEA_result	Returned by GSEA_run
LFC	Vector with log2(Fold Change) of every gene that has an Entrez ID. Arranged from higher to lower.
plot_title	(Optional) Title for the plot
specialTF	(Optional) Named vector of TF symbols -as written in the enrichment table- to be highlighted in the plot. The name of each element specifies its color group, i.e.: naming elements HIF1A and HIF1B as 'HIF' to represent them with the same color.
TF_colors	(Optional) Colors to highlight TFs chosen in specialTF.
Accession	(Optional) restricts plot to the indicated list dataset IDs.
TF	(Optional) restricts plot to the indicated list transcription factor names.

**Value**

Plotly object with a scatter plot -Enrichment scores- and a heatmap -log2(fold change) bar-.

**Examples**

```
data('GSEA.result', 'log2.FC', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
TF.highlight<-c('EPAS1')
names(TF.highlight)<-c('EPAS1')
col<- c('red')
plot_ES(GSEA.result, log2.FC, specialTF = TF.highlight, TF_colors = col)
```

---

plot\_RES

*Plots all the RES stored in a GSEA\_run output.*

---

**Description**

Function to plot all the RES stored in a GSEA\_run output.

**Usage**

```
plot_RES(GSEA_result, LFC, plot_title = NULL, line.colors = NULL,
         line.styles = NULL, Accession = NULL, TF = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

GSEA_result	Returned by GSEA_run
LFC	Vector with log2(Fold Change) of every gene that has an Entrez ID. Arranged from higher to lower.
plot_title	(Optional) Title for the plot.
line.colors	(Optional) Vector of colors for each line.
line.styles	(Optional) Vector of line styles for each line ('solid'/'dash'/'longdash').
Accession	(Optional) restricts plot to the indicated list dataset IDs.
TF	(Optional) restricts plot to the indicated list transcription factor names.



**Value**

Plotly object with a line plot -running sums- and a heatmap -log<sub>2</sub>(fold change) bar-.

**Examples**

```
data('GSEA.result', 'log2.FC', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
plot_RES(GSEA.result, log2.FC, TF=c('STAT1'),
         Accession=c('GSM2390642', 'wgEncodeEH002867'))
```

---

preprocessInputData     *Extracts data from a DESeqResults object or a data frame.*

---

**Description**

Function to extract Gene IDs, logFoldChange, and p-val values from a DESeqResults object or data frame. Gene IDs are translated to ENTREZ IDs, if possible, and the resultant data frame is sorted according to decreasing log<sub>2</sub>(Fold Change). Translating gene IDs from mouse to their equivalent human genes is available using the variable "mode".

**Usage**

```
preprocessInputData(inputData, mode = "h2h")
```

**Arguments**

inputData	DESeqResults object or data frame. In all cases must include gene IDs. Data frame inputs should include 'pvalue' and 'log2FoldChange' as well.
mode	Specify the organism used: 'h2h' for homo sapiens gene IDs, 'm2m' for mouse gene IDs, or 'm2h' to get the corresponding human gene IDs from a mouse input.

**Value**

A table containing Entrez Gene IDs, LogFoldChange and p-val values (both raw p-value and fdr adjusted p-value), sorted by log<sub>2</sub>FoldChange.

**Examples**

```
data('hypoxia_DESeq', package='TFEA.ChIP')
preprocessInputData(hypoxia_DESeq)
```

---

rankTFs	<i>Rank the TFs in the output from 'getCMstats'</i>
---------	---

---

**Description**

Rank the TFs in the output from 'getCMstats' using Wilcoxon rank-sum test or a GSEA-like approach.

**Usage**

```
rankTFs(resultsTable, rankMethod = "gsea", makePlot = FALSE,
        plotTitle = "TF ranking")
```

**Arguments**

resultsTable	Output from the function 'getCMstats'
rankMethod	"wilcoxon" or "gsea".
makePlot	(Optional) For rankMethod="gsea". If TRUE, generates a plot for TFs with a p-value < 0.05.
plotTitle	(Optional) Title for the plot.

**Value**

data frame containing:

- For Wilcoxon rank-sum test: rank, TF name, test statistic ('wilc\_W'), p-value, Freeman's theta, epsilon-squared and effect size
- For GSEA-like ranking: TF name, enrichment score, argument, p-value, number of ChIPs

**Examples**

```
data('stat_mat', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
rankTFs( stat_mat )
```

---

Select_genes	<i>Extracts genes according to logFoldChange and p-val limits</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Function to extract Gene IDs from a dataframe according to the established limits for log2(FoldChange) and p-value. If possible, the function will use the adjusted p-value column.

**Usage**

```
Select_genes(GeneExpression_df, max_pval = 0.05, min_pval = 0,
            max_LFC = NULL, min_LFC = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

GeneExpression_df	A data frame with the following fields: 'Gene', 'pvalue' or 'pval.adj', 'log2FoldChange'.
max_pval	maximum p-value allowed, 0.05 by default.
min_pval	minimum p-value allowed, 0 by default.
max_LFC	maximum log2(FoldChange) allowed.
min_LFC	minimum log2(FoldChange) allowed.

**Value**

A vector of gene IDs.

**Examples**

```
data('hypoxia', package='TFEA.ChIP')
Select_genes(hypoxia)
```

---

set_user_data	<i>Sets the data objects as default.</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Function to set the data objects provided by the user as default to the rest of the functions.

**Usage**

```
set_user_data(metadata, binary_matrix)
```

**Arguments**

metadata	Data frame/matrix/array containing the following fields: 'Name', 'Accession', 'Cell', 'Cell Type', 'Treatment', 'Antibody', 'TF'.
binary_matrix	Matrix[n,m] which rows correspond to all the human genes that have been assigned an Entrez ID, and its columns, to every ChIP-Seq experiment in the database. The values are 1 – if the ChIP-Seq has a peak assigned to that gene – or 0 – if it hasn't –.

**Value**

sets the user's metadata table and TFBS matrix as the variables 'MetaData' and 'Mat01', used by the rest of the package.

**Examples**

```
data('MetaData', 'Mat01', package='TFEA.ChIP')
# For this example, we will use the variables already included in the
# package.
set_user_data(MetaData, Mat01)
```

---

stat_mat	<i>Data frame, output from the function getCMstats from the TFEA.ChIP package</i>
----------	---

---

### Description

Used to run examples. Output of the function getCMstats from the TFEA.ChIP package, is a data frame storing the following fields:

- Accession: GEO or Encode accession ID for each ChIP-Seq dataset.
- Cell: cell type on which the ChIP-Seq experiment was performed
- Treatment: treatment used on the cells
- TF: Transcription Factor tested.
- p.value: raw p-value of the Fisher test performed on a contingency matrix for each ChIP-Seq experiment.
- OR: Odds Ratio on the contingency matrix done for each ChIP-Seq experiment.
- log2.OR
- adj.p.value: p-value adjusted by FDR
- log10.adj.pVal
- distance: euclidean distance from (log10.adj.pval, log2.OR) to the coordinates origin.

### Usage

```
data("stat_mat")
```

### Format

a data frame of 10 rows and 6 variables

---

tfbs.database	<i>TFBS database for 3 ChIP-Seq datasets.</i>
---------------	---

---

### Description

Used to run examples. Output of the function GR2tfbs\_db from the TFEA.ChIP package. Contains a list of three vectors of Entrez Gene IDs associated to three ChIP-Seq experiments

### Usage

```
data("tfbs.database")
```

### Format

a data frame of 10 rows and 6 variables

---

txt2GR	<i>Function to filter a ChIP-Seq input.</i>
--------	---

---

**Description**

Function to filter a ChIP-Seq output (in .narrowpeak or MACS's peaks.bed formats) and then store the peak coordinates in a GenomicRanges object, associated to its metadata.

**Usage**

```
txt2GR(fileTable, format, fileMetaData, alpha = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

fileTable	data frame from a txt/tsv/bed file
format	'narrowpeak', 'macs1.4' or 'macs2'. narrowPeak fields: 'chrom','chromStart','chromEnd','name','score','pValue','qValue','peak' macs1.4 fields: 'chrom','chromStart','chromEnd','name','-10*log10(p-value)' macs2 fields: 'chrom','chromStart','chromEnd','name','-log10(p-value)'
fileMetaData	Data frame/matrix/array containing the following fields: 'Name','Accession','Cell','Cell Type','Treatment','Antibody','TF'.
alpha	max p-value to consider ChIPseq peaks as significant and include them in the database. By default alpha is 0.05 for narrow peak files and 1e-05 for MACS files

**Value**

The function returns a GR object generated from the ChIP-Seq dataset input.

**Examples**

```
data('ARNT.peaks.bed', 'ARNT.metadata', package = 'TFEA.ChIP')
ARNT.gr<-txt2GR(ARNT.peaks.bed, 'macs1.4', ARNT.metadata)
```

# Index

## \*Topic **datasets**

- ARNT.metadata, [2](#)
  - ARNT.peaks.bed, [3](#)
  - CM\_list, [3](#)
  - DnaseHS\_db, [4](#)
  - Entrez.gene.IDs, [5](#)
  - Genes.Upreg, [6](#)
  - gr.list, [8](#)
  - GSEA.result, [9](#)
  - hypoxia, [12](#)
  - hypoxia\_DESeq, [12](#)
  - log2.FC, [13](#)
  - Mat01, [14](#)
  - MetaData, [14](#)
  - stat\_mat, [20](#)
  - tfbs.database, [20](#)
  - makeTFBSmatrix, [13](#)
  - Mat01, [14](#)
  - MetaData, [14](#)
  - plot\_CM, [15](#)
  - plot\_ES, [15](#)
  - plot\_RES, [16](#)
  - preprocessInputData, [17](#)
  - rankTFs, [18](#)
  - Select\_genes, [18](#)
  - set\_user\_data, [19](#)
  - stat\_mat, [20](#)
  - tfbs.database, [20](#)
  - txt2GR, [21](#)
- 
- ARNT.metadata, [2](#)
  - ARNT.peaks.bed, [3](#)
- 
- CM\_list, [3](#)
  - contingency\_matrix, [4](#)
- 
- DnaseHS\_db, [4](#)
- 
- Entrez.gene.IDs, [5](#)
- 
- GeneID2entrez, [5](#)
  - Genes.Upreg, [6](#)
  - get\_chip\_index, [7](#)
  - get\_LFC\_bar, [7](#)
  - getCMstats, [6](#)
  - gr.list, [8](#)
  - GR2tfbs\_db, [8](#)
  - GSEA.result, [9](#)
  - GSEA\_EnrichmentScore, [9](#)
  - GSEA\_ESpermutations, [10](#)
  - GSEA\_run, [10](#)
- 
- highlight\_TF, [11](#)
  - hypoxia, [12](#)
  - hypoxia\_DESeq, [12](#)
- 
- log2.FC, [13](#)